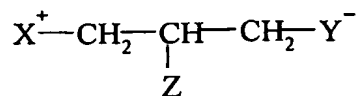


CLAIMS

1. The use of a compound of general formula (I):



5

(I)

wherein X⁺ is selected from the group consisting of N⁺(R₁, R₂, R₃) and P⁺(R₁, R₂, R₃), wherein R₁, R₂ and R₃, which are the same or different, are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁-C₉ straight or branched
10 alkyl groups,

-CH=NH(NH₂), -NH₂, -OH; or two or more R₁, R₂ and R₃, together with the nitrogen atom which they are linked to, form a saturated or unsaturated, monocyclic or bicyclic heterocyclic system; with the proviso that at least one of R₁, R₂ and R₃ is different from hydrogen;

15 Z is selected from

-OR₄,
-OCOOR₄,
-OCONHR₄,
-OCSNHR₄,
20 -OCSOR₄,
-NHR₄,
-NHCOR₄,
-NHCSR₄,
-NHCOOR₄,
25 -NHCSOR₄,
-NHCONHR₄,
-NHCSNHR₄,

-NHSOR₄,
-NHSONHR₄,
-NHSO₂R₄,
-NHSO₂NHR₄,

5 -SR₄,

wherein R₄ is a C₂-C₂₀ saturated or unsaturated, straight or branched alkyl group;

Y- is selected from the group consisting of -COO-, PO₃H-, -OPO₃H-, tetrazolate-5-yl;

10 salts, enantiomers and racemic mixtures thereof, for the preparation of an antitumor medicament.

2. The use according to claim 1 of a compound of formula (I), wherein, independently of one another,

15 - X is trimethylammonium or a group N⁺(R₁, R₂, R₃) wherein two or more R₁, R₂ and R₃, together with the nitrogen atom which they are linked to, form a heterocyclic system, which is selected from morpholinium, pyridinium, pyrrolidinium, quinolinium and quinuclidinium;

20 - R₄ is selected from heptyl, octyl, nonyl, decyl, undecyl, dodecyl, tridecyl, tetradecyl, pentadecyl, hexadecyl, heptadecyl, octadecyl, nonadecyl and eicosyl;

- Z is a ureido (-NHCONHR₄) or carbamate (-NHCOOR₄, -OCONHR₄) group.

3. The use according to claim 2 of a compound which is selected from the group consisting of

- 25
- R,S-4-trimethylammonium-3-(nonylcarbamoyl)-aminobutyrate;
 - R,S-4-quinuclidinium-3-(tetradecyloxycarbonyl)-oxybutyrate;
 - R,S-4-trimethylammonium-3-(nonylcarbamoyl)-oxybutyrate;

- R,S-4-trimethylammonium-3-(nonyloxy carbonyl)-oxybutyric acid chloride;
- R,S-4-trimethylphosphonium-3-(nonyl carbamoyl)-oxybutyrate;
- R,S-4-trimethylammonium-3-(octyloxy carbonyl)-arninobutyrate;
- 5 - R,S-4-trimethylammonium-3-(nonyloxy carbonyl)-amino butyrate;
- R,S-4-trimethylammonium-3-octyloxybutyrate;
- R,S-4-trimethylammonium-3-tetradecyloxybutyrate;
- R,S-1-guanidinium-2-tetradecyloxy-3-(tetrazolate-5-yl)-propane;
- 10 - R,S-1-trimethylammonium-2-tetradecyloxy-3-(tetrazolate-5-yl)-propane;
- -R,S-3-quinuclidinium-2-(tetradecyloxy carbonyl)-oxy-1-propanephosphonate monobasic;
- -R,S-3-trimethylammonium-2-(nonylaminocarbonyl)-oxy-1-propanephosphonate monobasic;
- 15 - R,S-3-pyridinium-2-(nonylaminocarbonyl)-oxy-1-propanephosphonic acid chloride;
- R-4-trimethylammonium-3-(tetradecyl carbamoyl)-aminobutyrate;
- R-4-trimethylammonium-3-(undecyl carbamoyl)-aminobutyrate;
- 20 - R-4-trimethylammonium-3-(heptyl carbamoyl)-aminobutyrate;
- R,S-4-trimethylammonium-3-(nonylthiocarbamoyl)-aminobutyrate;
- R-4-trimethylammonium-3-(nonyl carbamoyl)-aminobutyrate;
- S-4-trimethylammonium-3-(nonyl carbamoyl)-aminobutyrate;
- 25 - S-4-trimethylammonium-3-(tetradecyl carbamoyl)-aminobutyrate;
- R,S-4-trimethylammonium-3-tetradecylaminobutyrate;
- R,S-4-trimethylammonium-3-octylaminobutyrate;
- R,S-4-trimethylammonium-3-(decansulfonyl)aminobutyrate;

- R,S-4-trimethylammonium-3-(nonylsulfamoyl)aminobutyrate;
 - S-4-trimethylammonium-3-(dodecansulfonyl)aminobutyrate;
 - R-4-trimethylammonium-3-(dodecansulfonyl) aminobutyrate;
 - S-4-trimethylammonium-3-(undecylsulfamoyl)aminobutyrate;
 - 5 - R-4-trimethylammonium-3-(undecylsulfamoyl)aminobutyrate;
 - R-4-trimethylammonium-3-(dodecylcarbamoyl)aminobutyrate;
 - R-4-trimethylammonium-3-(10-
phenoxydecylcarbamoyl)aminobutyrate;
 - R-4-trimethylammonium-3-(trans-b-
10 styrenesulfonyl)aminobutyrate
4. The use according to claim 3, of the compound R-4-trimethylammonium-3-(tetradecylcarbamoyl)-aminobutyrate.
5. The use of a compound (I) according to claims 1-4 for the preparation of an antitumor medicament for the treatment of leukaemias and
15 hepatocarcinomas.
6. A therapeutic preparation containing a compound according to anyone of claims 1-4 in combination with an antitumor agent selected from cytotoxic or cytostatic compounds, antimetabolites, hormone antagonists, alkaloids, antibiotics, in particular anthracyclines, alkylating agents, peptides, agents
20 modifying the biological response, cytokines, for simultaneous separate or sequential administration to a tumor patient.
7. A preparation according to claim 6, containing a combination of a compound according to anyone of claims 1-4 and an anthracycline.
8. A preparation according to claim 7, wherein the anthracycline is
25 doxorubicin.